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APPLICATION NO.	FIL	LING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/188,399	09/188,399 11/06/1998		MARK BODDY	256.029US1	4315
128	7590	11/25/2002			
		ERNATIONAL II	EXAMINER		
101 COLUN P O BOX 22		.D	GARLAND, STEVEN R		
MORRISTO	WN, NJ (	07962-2245			
				ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
				2125	î4
				DATE MAILED: 11/25/2002	•

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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			Application No.	Applicant(s)	1
			09/188,399	BODDY ET AL.	
		Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit	
			Steven R Garland	2125	
Perio	od fo	The MAILING DATE of this communication ap or Reply	pears on the cover sheet	with the correspondence address	
- - - - -	Exter after If the If NO Failur Any r earne	ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPL MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. nsions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1. SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a rep period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period re to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statutively received by the Office later than three months after the mailing patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	136(a). In no event, however, may  ly within the statutory minimum of t will apply and will expire SIX (6) M e. cause the application to become	a reply be timely filed  nirty (30) days will be considered timely.  DNTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. & 133)	
Statu					
	) <u> </u>	Responsive to communication(s) filed on 24		<u>mber 2002</u> .	
	)	, —	nis action is non-final.		
	)⊟ ositi	Since this application is in condition for allow closed in accordance with the practice under on of Claims	ance except for formal n Ex parte Quayle, 1935 (	eatters, prosecution as to the merits is C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.	
	_	Claim(s) <u>1-19,27-29 and 32-34</u> is/are pending	in the application.		
		4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdra	• • •		
5	_	Claim(s) is/are allowed.			
		Claim(s) <u>1-11,13-19,27-29 and 32-34</u> is/are re	ejected.		
		Claim(s) <u>12</u> is/are objected to.	•		
8	)	Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/o	or election requirement.		
Appli	icati	on Papers			
9	)	The specification is objected to by the Examine	er.		
10	) <b>×</b>	The drawing(s) filed on <u>13 November 2000</u> is/a	ıre: a)⊠ accepted or b)⊡	objected to by the Examiner.	
	_	Applicant may not request that any objection to the		· ·	
11)	)LJ <sup>-</sup>	The proposed drawing correction filed on		disapproved by the Examiner.	
40	· — -	If approved, corrected drawings are required in re	· -		
		The oath or declaration is objected to by the Ex	kaminer.		
		inder 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120			
13)		Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreig	n priority under 35 U.S.C	. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).	
	a)[	☐ All b)☐ Some * c)☐ None of:			
		1. Certified copies of the priority documen			
		2. Certified copies of the priority documen			
	* S	3. Copies of the certified copies of the price application from the International Buse the attached detailed Office action for a list	reau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)	i.	
14)		cknowledgment is made of a claim for domest			
	a	)  The translation of the foreign language pro- Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domes	ovisional application has	been received.	
Attach			do priority diluter 55 0.5.	5. 33 120 dilu/01 121.	
2) 🔲	Notice	e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) nation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _	5) Notice	w Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s) of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)	

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## **DETAILED ACTION**

- 1. A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after final rejection. Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, the finality of the previous Office action has been withdrawn pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on 6/24/02 has been entered.
- 2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
  - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 3. This application currently names joint inventors. In considering patentability of the claims under 35 U.S.C. 103(a), the examiner presumes that the subject matter of the various claims was commonly owned at the time any inventions covered therein were made absent any evidence to the contrary. Applicant is advised of the obligation under 37 CFR 1.56 to point out the inventor and invention dates of each claim that was not commonly owned at the time a later invention was made in order for the examiner to consider the applicability of 35 U.S.C. 103(c) and potential 35 U.S.C. 102(e), (f) or (g) prior art under 35 U.S.C. 103(a).
- 4. Claims 1-3,5-8,10,11,13-19, 27-29, and 32-34 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over the Goldman et al. article "A Constraint-Based-

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Scheduler for Batch Manufacturing" (copy supplied by applicant) in view of Tanaka 5,353,229.

Goldman et al. teaches constraint based scheduling using discrete and continuous constraints, determining infeasible schedules, breaking tasks into activities and sub activities, use of deadlines, identifying required resources, dynamic backtracking, schedule modification, use of solver engines, etc. See pages 49-56 and note figures 1 and 2. Further Goldman teaches resizing and use of constraints in figure A, and pages 52-55.

Goldman however does not specifically teach that the continuous constraints are related to other variables by linear mathematical relationships

Tanaka teaches expressing constraints as linear combinations of variables. See col. 1, lines 39-55.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify Goldman in view of Tanaka and express the continuous constraints by a linear mathematical formula so that the constraints can be accurately related to the variables and also allow ease in computation.

Goldman et al. and Tanaka however do not specifically teach storing the software on a medium.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify Goldman and Tanaka to store the software on a medium as a backup copy in case the system crashes and also allow for easily loading the software on system startup.

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5. Claims 1-11, 14,15,19,27-29,33, and 34 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Zweben et al. 6,216,109.

Zweben et al. teaches constraint based scheduling using continuous and discrete constraints, use of a memory to store the software, use of deadlines and start and end times, splitting tasks into subtasks, identifying required resources to perform a task, resource balancing, identifying infeasibilities, schedule modification, etc. See the abstract, figures, col. 1, lines 39-65; col. 2, lines 1-6; col. 9, lines 30-47; col. 14, lines 6-42; col. 15, line 33 to col. 16, line 61; col. 25, line 45 to col. 26, line 58; and the claims.

Zweben however does not specifically teach that the continuous constraints are related to other variables by linear mathematical relationships

Tanaka teaches expressing constraints as linear combinations of variables. See col. 1, lines 39-55.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify Zweben in view of Tanaka and express the continuous constraints by a linear mathematical formula so that the constraints can be accurately related to the variables and also allow ease in computation.

- 6. Claim 12 is objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.
- 7. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Steven R Garland whose telephone number is 703-305-9759. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday –Thursday from 6:30 to 5:00.

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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Leo Picard, can be reached on (703) 308-0538. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-746-7239; for after final faxes 703-308-7238; and for non official faxes 703-746-7240.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-308-3900.

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J. P. P.

Steven R Garland Examiner Art Unit 2125 Page 5

LEO PICARD SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2100